

Identification and characterization of microsatellites for striped bass from repeat-enriched libraries

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Abstract

Striped bass (*Morone saxatilis*) is economically important in the US due to its value as an aquaculture species and in supporting commercial and recreational fisheries, especially those off the Atlantic coast and in the Gulf of Mexico. Modern strategies for managing fishery populations and aquaculture broodstocks employ the use of molecular genetic markers to identify individuals, assign parentage, and characterize population genetic structure and levels of inbreeding and migration. As part of a collaborative effort to utilize molecular genetic technologies in striped bass breeding programs we generated microsatellite markers for use in population genetic studies, broodstock selection and management strategies, and the construction of a genetic map. We developed 345 new microsatellite markers for striped bass, a subset ($n=71$) of which was characterized by genotyping samples from two striped bass broodstock populations to evaluate marker polymorphism, percent heterozygosity, Hardy–Weinberg equilibrium (HWE), linkage disequilibrium (LD) and utility for population genetic studies.

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As part of a collaborative effort to employ molecular genetic technologies in striped bass breeding programs we generated microsatellite markers for use in population genetic studies, broodstock selection and management strategies, and the construction of a genetic map. We developed 345 new microsatellite markers for striped bass, a subset ($n=71$) of which was characterized by genotyping samples from two striped bass broodstock populations to evaluate marker polymorphism, percent heterozygosity, Hardy–Weinberg equilibrium (HWE), linkage disequilibrium (LD) and utility for population genetic studies.

Four repeat-enriched libraries were constructed by Genetic Identification Services (GIS; Chatsworth, CA, USA) to identify AAG, ATG, TACA,

and TAGA repeats in striped bass. The libraries were constructed from genomic DNA using protocols which enrich for fragments containing a motif of interest (Peacock et al. 2002). Single pass sequencing using the ABI Prism Big Dye Terminator cycle sequencing kit (ABI, Foster City, CA, USA) with a universal M13 forward primer was conducted on 408 clones from each of the four libraries. Sequences were trimmed for quality and vector sequences removed using Phred and Crossmatch (Ewing et al. 1998). All sequences in the data set and all other *Morone saxatilis* microsatellites from GenBank were analyzed for redundancy using Sequencher (Gene Codes Corporation, Ann Arbor, Michigan). Novel unique sequences were candidates for primer design using Oligo 6.0 (Rychlik and Rhoads 1989). An M13 tail was added to each forward primer for genotyping (Boutin-Ganache et al. 2001). Primer pairs were optimized for PCR by varying annealing temperatures and MgCl₂ concentrations. Optimizations were conducted in a 12 µl reaction volume containing 12.5 ng DNA, 1.5–2.5 mM MgCl₂, 1.0 µM of each primer, 200 µM of dNTPs, 1× manufacturer's reaction buffer, and 0.5 Units *Taq* DNA polymerase. Thermal cycling parameters consisted of an initial denaturation at 95 °C for 15 min followed by 30 cycles of 95 °C for 1 min, annealing temperature for 45 s, 72 °C extension for 45 s and a final extension at 72 °C for 10 min. PCR products were visualized on agarose gels after staining with ethidium bromide. Primers were designed for 398 microsatellites, 345 of which were successfully optimized for PCR (see Appendix).

Marker development efficiency was 16.9% for AAG, 18.6% for ATG, 12.5% for TACA, and 22.5% for TAGA. Specific marker development efficiency (markers containing the enriched-repeat) was 8% for AAG, 15.9% for ATG, 7% for TACA, and 20.3% for TAGA (see Table 1).

A subset of 71 microsatellites was randomly chosen for further characterization by genotyping striped bass from University of Maryland broodstock (UMD, n=14) and from North Carolina State University broodstock (NCSU, n=10). DNA was isolated from fin clips using the phenol-chloroform method (Sambrook and Russell 2001). Optimized PCR reaction conditions for each marker were used with the addition of 0.1 µM of fluorescently labeled (FAMTM, HEXTM, or NEDTM) M13 primer. Samples were electrophoresed on an ABI Prism® 3730 DNA Analyzer and output files were analyzed using GeneMapper® software version 3.7.

Of the 71 microsatellite markers genotyped, 13 were monomorphic in both broodstock populations and an additional five were monomorphic in the NCSU population. Five markers consistently produced more than two fragments, suggesting the presence of PCR artifacts or duplication of the locus within the genome (MSM1373, MSM1374, MSM1382, MSM1402, and MSM1447). Of these, amplification of MSM1402 produced two sets of fragments separated by ≥125 base pairs in all individuals and therefore was treated as two separate loci for population analyses (MSM1402a and MSM1402b). Locus name, GenBank accession

Table 1. Discovery of microsatellites from repeat-enriched libraries

Library	# Clones sequenced	# Markers developed	# Matched ^a	# Perfect repeats ^b	Unmatched ^c			
					Di	Tri	Tetra	Other
AAG	408	69	33	6	26	7	2	1
ATG	408	76	65	18	8	1	2	
TACA	408	51	29	11	21		1	
TAGA	408	92	83	50	6	2	1	
GIS ^d		57		12	12	16	29	
Totals	1632	345	210	97	73	26	35	1

^aNumber of markers whose repeat matched the enriched repeat for that library.

^bNumber of markers whose repeat matched the enriched repeat and are perfect.

^cNumber of markers whose repeat did not match the enriched repeat. (Di, Tri and Tetra designations represent di-, tri- or tetranucleotide repeat types).

^dNumber of markers identified from two or more of the GIS libraries.

Table 2. Summary data for 51 microsatellite loci for striped bass

Locus	GenBank	Repeat	Forward primer, Reverse primer	T _A ^e	MgCl ₂	Size range	# Alleles	% Het	P-value ^c
MSM1334 ^a <i>BV678387</i>		(ATAG) ₂₄	F-aaaaggctgcacatggatcg R-gtccttgcctccagttacag	62	2.0	301–365	10	69	0.00025 ^d
MSM1335 ^a <i>BV678388</i>		(CAT) ₇ (CAC) ₇	F-gcctgttgcgcctcatatagc R-gatgttccagcctttacgc	58	2.0	238–248	4	52	0.00221 ^d
MSM1355 ^a <i>BV678319</i>		(CA) ₂₀	F-atcctgactgeatccactagccta R-tgtgtggccaaatactagactgac	62	2.0	304–353	10	91	0.57967
MSM1357 ^a <i>BV678321</i>		(GATA) ₂₁	F-gtacctgacaaacgcataatg R-ccaagcaaaacccgttagtg	58	2.0	242–282	11	91	0.00147 ^d
MSM1359 <i>BV678323</i>		(ATCT) ₁₇	F-accatgcacccattaggacacta R-ttcatgcccataggacacca	62	2.0	361–381	6	81	0.04037 ^d
MSM1362 ^a <i>BV678325</i>		(ATCT) ₂₃	F-atccacattgtctgttaca R-gcagcacgtacgcagtcacaca	62	2.0	343–396	11	75	0.06761
MSM1375 ^a <i>BV678410</i>		(CT) ₁₄	F-gtgtcgatgtgacttt R-ccactacaccccacgtt	58	2.0	206–267	7	69	0.33174
MSM1394 <i>BV678429</i>		(GAA) ₁₂	F-cagttggcaatcgaggat R-tctcccttgcatgtcca	58	2.0	188–206	4	36	0.03061 ^d
MSM1402a <i>BV678437</i>		(CTT) ₁₂	F-cgcagctagctaacgcgttac R-ggtcgtaaggaaaaggttgg	62	2.0	194–200	10.00	69	0.00256 ^d
MSM1402b ^a						325–373	3.00	61	0.38964
MSM1424 ^a <i>BV678456</i>		(AAG) ₁₃ ^b	F-tagtcagccaagggagacgag R-ctccgcgtccctacgcacatcat	62	2.0	151–157	2	16	0.03442 ^d
MSM1427 ^a <i>BV678459</i>		(GGT) ₈ (TCT) ₁₄ ^b	F-cttacgttgcattgtc R-cagaaggaggagggataac	62	2.0	341–381	7	58	0.00009 ^d
MSM1429 ^a <i>BV678461</i>		(GAA) ₄₀ ^b	F-ctacaacttggacga R-gcagtggaaatggacttt	62	2.0	247–359	17	82	0.00095 ^d
MSM1437 ^a <i>BV678469</i>		(CTT) ₈ ^b	F-tcgacagatctgcgccta R-gtgaagggtcggttgcaca	62	2.0	180–196	4	29	0 ^d
MSM1442 ^a <i>BV678474</i>		(GGAT) ₈ ^b	F-gagaatgaaaggagggttgcatta R-ctttcttcgtgcgtccagggttgcata	62	2.0	320–336	2	41	0.01658 ^d
MSM1443 ^a <i>BV678475</i>		(TA) ₈ (TG) ₁₃	F-ccagagtgtaaagcaggatgt R-agaggagaatgtggacgtg	62	2.0	288–303	4	21	0 ^d
MSM1445 ^a <i>BV678477</i>		(GAT) ₉	F-gagagacgtggatgcagaatgt R-ctgacgcgcacatgtgttatgt	58	2.0	136–140	3	33	0 ^d
MSM1451 <i>BV678483</i>		(GAT) ₈ (GT) ₂₁ ^b	F-gattagccatgtgcgttag R-cctctccttacgtgtgt	58	2.0	182–184	2	100	0.00002 ^d
MSM1453 ^a <i>BV678484</i>		(GAT) ₁₂ ^b	F-gettgttctgtccctatctc R-gcaaaaggacggcaatttag	58	2.0	183–202	5	75	0.00044 ^d
MSM1491 ^a <i>BV678519</i>		(TGA) ₉	F-geatggatgtaaataactgtc R-ttcgaggcatgtgaaccttg	58	2.0	196–208	5	66	0.00039 ^d
MSM1501 ^a <i>BV678529</i>		(CAT) ₁₁	F-gtcagaggaaataaacatgacc R-agttcgttgcagatgtacgcag	62	2.0	179–182	2	25	0.00003 ^d
MSM1520 ^a <i>BV678547</i>		(CA) ₃₁	F-tctcgctccatactgt R-tcaagcgatccgttc	62	2.0	172–222	15	100	0.00943 ^d
MSM1524 ^a <i>BV678550</i>		(TACA) ₁₃	F-agcacccatgttaccaag R-cgaacgcacccgcgttatgt	62	2.0	337–345	3	75	0.92657
MSM1526 ^a <i>BV678552</i>		(GT) ₂₆	F-gactctgtgcatttaggt R-ggcgttatccatttaggc	58	2.0	159–176	8	91	0.00039 ^d
MSM1536 ^a <i>BV678561</i>		(GT) ₂₉	F-ccatatggcaggtaaaagta R-gaaacacaaacacgcacatct	62	2.0	254–296	10	91	0.00767 ^d
MSM1547 ^a <i>BV678569</i>		(TATG) ₁₄	F-atgcaatgttttttttttttt R-ccctctgtggctgacata	58	2.0	280–353	15	78	0 ^d
MSM1555 ^a <i>BV678575</i>		(TATC) ₁₆	F-cctgtttactgtgttttttt R-agtgaaggatgtggccgttgc	62	2.0	323–360	6	29	0.4197

Table 2. (Continued)

Locus	GenBank	Repeat	Forward primer, Reverse primer	T _A ^c	MgCl ₂	Size range	# Alleles	% Het	P-value ^c
MSM1556 ^a		(AGAT) ₂₆	F-taccagaagaacacccatagac R-tatgcctgtactggattc	62	2.0	211–293	18	73	0 ^d
BV678576									
MSM1557 ^a		(AGAT) ₁₁	F-gtgatcgatggcgactatgtat R-tgactcgatgtactgtacccgt	62	2.0	356–404	10	75	0.03645 ^d
BV678577									
MSM1558 ^a		(TAGA) ₂₂	F-gggaggttttggcaagg R-ttctcgatcaccccaact	62	2.0	325–373	12	75	0.00488 ^d
BV678578									
MSM1559 ^a		(AGAT) ₂₇	F-agtcacccctgtgttatct R-agaaggcgagagcgtaagtga	62	2.0	320–376	11	91	0.02089 ^d
BV678579									
MSM1560 ^a		(AGAT) ₁₉	F-ttagagggtatggatcac R-cacagacccaaactgatactg	62	2.0	333–364	8	73	0.44623
BV678580									
MSM1577 ^a		(CTAT) ₁₈	F-gaaagaggcatataatcac R-caaaaacaaagagagcgccgtcaa	52	2.5	335–380	9	83	0.00225 ^d
BV678596									
MSM1578 ^a		(AGAT) ₁₂	F-gggcaatgtacaggtagaca R-gtttagccattcgccccaaat	62	2.0	263–289	8	7	0.00115 ^d
BV678597									
MSM1579 ^a		(ATCT) ₁₁	F-atacagtgtcacccgttat R-ggacagttatccctgcaactatg	62	2.0	269–286	5	87	0.01464 ^d
BV678598									
MSM1584		(ATCT) ₁₉	F-ctctaaggctaatgggttac R-cttgtctgcgttttagttga	62	2.0	251–303	11	95	0.02886 ^d
BV678601									
MSM1587		(ATCT) ₁₉	F-gaggggtcaagacatthaaccat R-tgtgtcgatgcctgtcctacg	52	2.5	300–353	9	1	0.00451 ^d
BV678604									
MSM1589		(TAGA) ₂₂	F-tgaataccttcgttagc R-catccattgcacccgttac	52	2.5	236–309	10	73	0 ^d
BV678606									
MSM1591 ^a		(TAGA) ₂₈	F-gatggatggcttctaccta R-agccacacgattatgaccacc	62	2.0	293–361	11	78	0.00091 ^d
BV678608									
MSM1592		(TAGA) ₃₃	F-cggcactggataaagttaac R-tacaattccctcgggatg	62	2.0	172–237	12	81	0 ^d
BV678609									
MSM1598		(AGAT) ₂₀	F-gacaaatccctgtatgaaac R-ctcagcgtctgttacgta	52	2.5	356–388	9	93	0.07568
BV678613									
MSM1602		(CTAT) ₂₃	F-gggaatgtctaaatggatag R-tgggattactggcagatagttga	52	2.5	214–267	11	72	0 ^d
BV678616									
MSM1604		(ATCT) ₃₂	F-attagtctgtggataccgctgg R-acaggcgtcagtgaaaggtaag	62	2.0	188–246	10	94	0 ^d
BV678618									
MSM1617		(ATCT) ₂₁	F-agagtggggagaaggctgtt R-gctgaactctgttcaaggcaa	62	2.0	361–403	14	9	0 ^d
BV678627									
MSM1625		(ATCT) ₂₀	F-aagcttccatatagtgcaccc R-tgtccgagttgcctgtatc	62	2.0	197–258	10	66	0.00029 ^d
BV678633									
MSM1626 ^a		(TAGA) ₃₄	F-cgcaactacgttgcattacata R-cagaaggccaggcagactgcatac	62	2.0	280–353	15	78	0 ^d
BV678634									
MSM1628 ^a		(TAGA) ₁₆	F-aatcccacatggaggtag R-ccagaccaataaaacgtccc	62	2.0	172–221	11	83	0 ^d
BV678636									
MSM1634		(CTAT) ₁₂	F-gagggtatgtctgtatcact R-tgtattctacaacacgtccat	62	2.0	168–205	8	65	0 ^d
BV678641									
MSM1638		(ATAG) ₂₈	F-acagtgcacacgccttatatgc R-cgttgccttgccttacat	62	2.0	278–327	10	8	0.00012 ^d
BV678644									
MSM1645 ^a		(CTAT) ₁₆	F-caatgcaccactttatac R-ggaacacagccatattag	62	2.0	226–259	8	7	0 ^d
BV678651									

^aMarker was used for F_{ST} determination.^bImperfect repeat.^cExact P-value using a Markov chain method (50 batches with 1000 iterations per batch).^dLoci are statistically significant for differentiating two populations.^eT_A is the PCR annealing temperature in degree Celsius.

number, PCR annealing temperatures and MgCl₂ concentrations, observed allele size ranges, number of alleles and percent heterozygosity are reported in Table 2.

Arlequin version 2.000 software (Schneider et al. 2000) was used to estimate Wright's *F*-statistics (*F_{ST}*) and to evaluate HWE and LD for the marker loci for each population. Thirty-five loci (missing genotype data < 0.05) were used to estimate genetic distance, *F_{ST}*, between the UMD and NCSU broodstock. *F_{ST}* was 0.18233 for these broodstock groups with an exact *P*-value = 0.000001 (100,000 simulations), suggesting a high level of genetic differentiation between these two broodstock populations. Significant departures from HWE were identified for one marker in only the UMD group (MSM1335), one marker in both broodstock populations (MSM1402a), and nine markers only in the NCSU population (MSM1362, MSM1375, MSM1536, MSM1559, MSM1579, MSM1584, MSM1598, MSM1604, and MSM1617). Tests for pairwise LD revealed 92 pairs (7%) of loci for NCSU and 17 pairs (1%) of loci for UMD with significant LD. However, only

the loci pair MSM1603-MSM1612 was in LD in both populations.

GENEPOP version 3.4 (Raymond and Rousset 1995) Option 3 sub-option 2 was used to test for genetic differentiation to characterize the utility of each marker for distinguishing the two populations. Exact *P*-values for these tests using a Markov chain method are reported in Table 2. Allele frequencies were statistically different for 42 markers between the pair of populations. These markers likely will be very useful for applications in conservation and selective breeding of striped bass.

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Appendix

Appendix. PCR optimization information for 345 microsatellites for striped bass (*Morone saxatilis*)

Locus	GenBank #	Repeat	Imperfect?	f Primer sequence	r Primer sequence	T _A	MgCl ₂
MSM1248	BV678310	(TTC) ₁₆	Y	ctccactttacacctcacctc	ctttcgccactgtgactc	62	1.5
MSM1249	BV678311	(GAA) ₁₄	Y	cctgaatatcagaaggattg	ctcccaggtttacaccctgagtaa	58	2.0
MSM1255	BV678312	(GAT) ₁₁	N	caggaaatacaggaaaacagg	taaaggcgctcgtaatgagg	58	2.0
MSM1252	BV678313	(CTT) ₉	N	cgttttagatgaaagtctgg	ggaggagaagggtgttgag	62	1.5
MSM1256	BV678314	(TCA) ₇	N	accacatctaccctcagagac	cctgtgtcagaaaatagtccct	58	2.0
MSM1257	BV678315	(CAT) ₉	N	gccgataacgggttcatag	ggtaggaggaggctgttg	62	1.5
MSM1258	BV678316	(TGA) ₂₂	Y	acaacttgcgtcacattg	gcccgtatgttacagtcat	58	2.0
MSM1254	BV678317	(TTC) ₂₀	Y	caacatttgtatggctcta	agctccaagcactcatattaaa	58	2.0
MSM1259	BV678318	(ATG) ₁₄	N	catecaaacccecaagatg	aacgeaatcccaaacaag	58	2.0
MSM1355	BV678319	(CA) ₂₀	N	atccgtactgtcatccactagccta	tgtgtggccaaatactagactgac	62	2.0
MSM1356	BV678320	(TACA) ₉ (CA) ₁₆	Y	gccccatgcacgtgtata	ttgggtgggtgtctgt	62	2.0
MSM1357	BV678321	(GATA) ₂₁	N	gtacctgtacacgcataatg	ccaagcaaaaccgtttagt	58	2.0
MSM1358	BV678322	(TAGA) ₃₂	Y	cctacggccacatcaatcgata	tcaccacagcagcttgacc	62	2.0
MSM1359	BV678323	(ATCT) ₁₇	N	accatgcacccatggacacta	ttcatccccatttagacacca	62	2.0
MSM1360	BV678324	(TCTA) ₃₆	Y	ctgtgtggaaactgtgaat	tggtgagtcaaggcttc	62	2.0
MSM1362	BV678325	(ATCT) ₂₃	N	atccacattgtctgtttaca	gcagcagtcacgcgtacaca	62	2.0
MSM1363	BV678326	(TA) ₈ (CT) ₂₀	Y	gggatttgcataatgtcaac	taaagcaccatgcgtacacc	54	2.0
MSM1364	BV678327	(TAGA) ₂₅	Y	gtgtgttaagatgttca	tataccactgtacgcgt	54	2.0
MSM1260	BV678328	(GAT) ₁₁	Y	aggcagaacaacagtcccat	tgaagaccgcaaaaggcattag	58	2.0
MSM1261	BV678329	(TGA) ₇	N	ccacagtgtcaaatacgtaagg	ctggagaaagaagaacaccaca	58	2.0

Appendix. (Continued)

Locus	GenBank #	Repeat	Imperfect?	f Primer sequence	r Primer sequence	T _A	MgCl ₂
MSM1262	BV678330	(TCA) ₉	N	cgcctcaatctgtgtta	tctgaagaccgcacatcg	58	2.0
MSM1263	BV678331	(TGA) ₉	N	tggttccctggttactaataa	caatcaatacaacactgaatctg	58	2.0
MSM1264	BV678332	(GAT) ₁₀	Y	cgcaccactgagcttattt	aatttccccagagtacatc	56	1.5
MSM1265	BV678333	(CAT) ₁₂	N	cagttgttacatcagcagtgt	gcacaattttagggtgttattt	58	2.0
MSM1266	BV678334	(TCA) ₆	N	cattaaactcgcactgtcagtgt	gctttaagcagcgtgagg	58	2.0
MSM1269	BV678335	(ATG) ₂₁	Y	tgcagaaacatgtttaga	ctgcaacttatttttttagga	58	2.0
MSM1273	BV678336	(ATGT) ₁₈	N	ctgagaaacacataacat	ccacataccagggtgggt	58	2.0
MSM1270	BV678337	(ATG) ₁₀	N	taactgtgtcaaccaactc	actcaggctgcgttgttac	58	2.0
MSM1281	BV678338	(AGAT) ₁₈ (ACAG) ₆	N	gttaggtgtccaatgatttac	caagagaaaattgcgttgca	58	2.0
MSM1271	BV678339	(TCA) ₉	N	cagtgcaaaaacacacac	gccaaggtaagctgagc	58	2.0
MSM1282	BV678340	(TAGA) ₁₉	N	cttcctggactttctgttattt	ageccattactgaaaaagag	58	2.0
MSM1274	BV678341	(TACA) ₅	N	tgcactaattcactccatagca	tgctgtgtatgtttttttc	58	2.0
MSM1283	BV678342	(ATCT) ₁₃	N	ctcaacattctctcgaggat	gtgacccttaacagtttagcac	58	2.0
MSM1285	BV678343	(GATA) ₂₈	N	ggactgactgactgggttgtt	ccttggggatgaaataagtatc	58	2.0
MSM1275	BV678344	(CATA) ₁₂	N	tccatcgcaccaactaac	ttgtctgtttttccctctga	58	2.0
MSM1286	BV678345	(GATA) ₁₂	N	tggaggagaaggtggaca	cccttggggatgaaataag	58	2.0
MSM1276	BV678346	(ATAC) ₁₀	N	atccacgaacattcataggag	gttgcctaataatctccctt	58	2.0
MSM1277	BV678347	(ATAC) ₂₃	Y	tcatfciaaggccacatatac	caatgtatcggtcgatcact	58	2.0
MSM1278	BV678348	(CATA) ₁₄	Y	cttttccttttcagggtc	gcttcagggtcagcaactt	58	2.0
MSM1279	BV678349	(TATG) ₁₀	N	caaggcttcgttggattt	cgtgtcaacaaatcactga	58	2.0
MSM1287	BV678350	(GATA) ₁₅	N	ttatggcccactgtttagtt	catgtcgatattttggctattt	58	2.0
MSM1289	BV678351	(TCTA) ₂₀	N	tttagactcgeaggggtgt	ccccaaacagtgtcagtg	58	2.0
MSM1290	BV678352	(TCTA) ₇	N	agttgtccctgtcaatgataa	ggctgtttaagctctgtatga	58	2.0
MSM1291	BV678353	(TCTA) ₁₂ (ATCC) ₈	N	cttggatagttttttgtgt	acgggtgtgtatcttctaaat	58	2.0
MSM1292	BV678354	(TAGA) ₂₃	N	agcacacagaagttcgt	acggaagacatccaggaa	58	2.0
MSM1293	BV678355	(AGAT) ₁₃	Y	ggcttcctgtccctcaga	gctgcacttggatcttg	58	2.0
MSM1294	BV678356	(CTAT) ₂₀	N	gcagcagccattgttattt	gcatctgttccaggttt	56	1.5
MSM1296	BV678357	(ATAG) ₁₄	N	atctgtgggtcattttgtt	aattcccttagacttcacga	56	1.5
MSM1297	BV678358	(AGAC) ₁₂ (AGAT) ₂₄	N	cgtagataaaacccatcaact	tcctctgtcttccaactatt	56	1.5
MSM1268	BV678359	(TCA) ₁₂	Y	aactcctgtcgactgtacag	ggatcaaacctgtggaaaca	56	1.5
MSM1299	BV678360	(CAT) ₁₇	Y	tcccacccatgtacgtac	aaagetccggcaaatctgt	58	2.0
MSM1302	BV678361	(CTAT) ₂₇	N	gcacacttcatttcacgg	atgacagggtgtgtataaa	65	2.0
MSM1303	BV678362	(CTAT) ₁₉	Y	cacctgggtgtatgtcaag	ccgaccacagactaaaccaga	65	2.0
MSM1305	BV678363	(GAA) ₁₃	Y	tgaggatggggggtagaagc	ccttccacccataacgcacca	65	2.0
MSM1306	BV678364	(GGAT) ₁₄ (AGAT) ₂₄	N	aggctcttgcaggatgttgc	tgtacccggctgtatgtat	65	1.5
MSM1307	BV678365	(GATA) ₁₈ (GATT) ₁₇	Y	tggcgtttgcataaggctatc	gccacacaggtaatgccttg	65	2.0
MSM1308	BV678366	(CT) ₁₉	Y	cttctccatcccccttact	aagaaatcacagcgagtca	65	2.0
MSM1309	BV678367	(GAA) ₃₁	Y	tcctacttctgggtggacaat	tcatgtgtcgaggatgttgc	62	2.0
MSM1311	BV678368	(GAT) ₁₀ (GA) ₁₀	Y	cagaagggtgtggggtaat	gaggggggttagaccatcaa	65	2.0
MSM1312	BV678369	(CTAT) ₁₈	N	gcagggacaaataacagctt	cagagacactgaacgcacaca	65	1.5
MSM1313	BV678370	(CTAT) ₂₅	Y	ccttgagcggacacccgtat	cacagggtgtatttggcaaca	65	1.5
MSM1314	BV678371	(TA) ₃₁	Y	aggccacgtatgttgcgttgc	tgaatgtccctgtcttatttgc	65	2.0
MSM1315	BV678372	(GT) ₈ (GAT) ₁₂	Y	ttgttgatggggcagggtgg	gatctgagagccgaactccgtca	65	1.5
MSM1316	BV678373	(CCT) ₁₄	Y	aaggccacactcagaacaccc	gaagacgataacagcttgcgt	65	1.5
MSM1317	BV678374	(CTAT) ₃₀	Y	gagagaggaaacatgttgcgttgc	tgttactgtgtgtatgtatgt	65	2.0
MSM1318	BV678375	(AAG) ₁₅	Y	tttcccccgtatctacttgc	taccggcggttatccatattgt	56	1.5
MSM1319	BV678376	(GT) ₂₁	Y	acgtgttgcaggccatattc	gaggcaaggataatcggttgc	65	2.0
MSM1320	BV678377	(GAA) ₁₁	Y	gttcacggaaaaacaaggcg	ctggctcttcagggttactgc	65	2.0
MSM1321	BV678378	(CTAT) ₂₃	N	ctggatagctttccatacc	ggggaaatgtactgaatccctt	65	2.0
MSM1322	BV678379	(GTAT) ₈	Y	tgcttcatgtccggatgttgc	caaatggcaaggactgac	65	2.0
MSM1323	BV678380	(CA) ₃₀ (CATA) ₁₅	Y	aggagtggaggagacaacaca	ttaaccggatgtaccatgttgc	65	2.0

Appendix. (Continued)

Locus	GenBank #	Repeat	Imperfect?	f Primer sequence	r Primer sequence	T _A	MgCl ₂
MSM1324	BV678381	(GTAT) ₁₆	Y	agaaggaggggtcataactc	ccactataaccaccaactggc	65	2.0
MSM1326	BV678664	(CA) ₃₈	Y	acctgttaaagccatgcacag	gcaccagaacgcataatct	65	2.0
MSM1327	BV678382	(CTAT) ₁₄	Y	gagcaaacagcgatttac	cgtcatggatgtgacagc	65	2.0
MSM1328	BV678383	(GAT) ₁₇	Y	ccggctctgttatttgagat	aaggaaagacagataagggt	62	2.0
MSM1331	BV678384	(GAA) ₁₁	Y	tgcgggactgaggttact	gacttcaatttccgacagc	62	2.0
MSM1332	BV678385	(GTAT) ₂₅	Y	cggatgtatctcacaatc	gaaagtcaccacagcaatcag	62	1.5
MSM1333	BV678386	(CA) ₂₉	Y	ggcatgaactaagctttag	attttgaggcttgcacatc	62	1.5
MSM1334	BV678387	(ATAG) ₂₄	N	aaaagtctgcacatggatcg	gtccttgcctccagttacag	62	2.0
MSM1335	BV678388	(CAT) ₇ (CAC) ₇	N	gcctgttgcctcatatagc	gatgttccagcgttacgc	58	2.0
MSM1337	BV678389	(CA) ₉ (TACA) ₆ (CA) ₉	Y	agatccctagagataggc	cacatacacagcaggatagca	62	2.0
MSM1338	BV678390	(GT) ₂₂	Y	aagtgcgttacatgttgc	tgcgttccatagagcacagaa	58	2.0
MSM1339	BV678391	(GATA) ₁₀	N	taaccaggatccccaggatcg	gtagagccggctgtccactaag	58	2.0
MSM1341	BV678392	(CTGT) ₉	Y	aggctctgttgcgttgc	cttaccctctgttgcacgtg	62	2.0
MSM1342	BV678393	(GAT) ₂₄	Y	tgcattctggaggatttag	gaagtgtatgcgcaggat	62	2.0
MSM1343	BV678394	(CTAT) ₂₀	Y	aacagtctgttgcgttgc	gataaaggccgttagagga	62	2.0
MSM1344	BV678395	(GT) ₁₇	Y	aaggcagaatataaccac	taatagggttcaatgtc	62	1.5
MSM1345	BV678396	(TACA) ₉	Y	gtagaaaagggttgcgttgc	ctgggagtgttgttacaatgatt	62	1.5
MSM1346	BV678397	(GTAT) ₃₀ (CCAT) ₁₀	Y	agcagcatgcatacage	tgaagccacataccagg	52	1.5
MSM1347	BV678398	(GAT) ₁₅ (GAG) ₇	Y	tctggggaggatgtcatgc	tgcggaaaggggttaagc	62	2.0
MSM1348	BV678665	(AGAT) ₃₂	Y	ctgtgggttacaactggc	ttctccctccatataatgc	54	2.0
MSM1350	BV678399	(TACA) ₁₉	Y	gccagcacacgtttatac	ctgggttccgtttagtttgc	58	2.0
MSM1351	BV678400	(GACA) ₁₁ (GATA) ₁₆	Y	cacaggagacagatgtt	gttagagactgtcacatt	58	2.0
MSM1352	BV678401	(GAA) ₁₃	N	acagcccagatccataccac	tggagggttaagacaacacgtaa	58	2.0
MSM1353	BV678402	(GT) ₂₄	Y	caaatggggaggccaaggta	tcacccgcacaaacctatca	62	2.0
MSM1367	BV678403	(TAT) ₁₄ (CAT) ₂₂	Y	acttcttccggaggatc	tgtctgcctgcacatca	62	2.0
MSM1368	BV678404	(CA) ₁₂	Y	gttgcacacccttaaac	cgccaaacttacatgt	52	1.5
MSM1369	BV678405	(CTT) ₁₃ (CCT) ₁₀	Y	gtcagtgcttcggaggat	aaccctgcattttgtcaagcc	62	2.0
MSM1371	BV678406	(GAA) ₃₃	Y	gagaacaatggctgtt	ccaggecatgtatgt	62	2.0
MSM1372	BV678407	(GA) ₁₈	Y	ggaaggacagaaaatgtc	geagagaagggtgtatgtt	62	2.0
MSM1373	BV678408	(GT) ₁₇	N	gaggaggatgcctacagat	gatgatgtccatgcacatgt	62	2.0
MSM1374	BV678409	(GAA) ₁₂	N	agggtgcgttgcactat	gccccatgtatgt	62	2.0
MSM1375	BV678410	(CT) ₁₄	N	gtgtcgatgtatgtt	ccactacacccatgcgtt	58	2.0
MSM1376	BV678411	(GT) ₁₅	Y	acagcaatccacaatagaa	gaaacacgggggagaaactaa	62	2.0
MSM1377	BV678412	(GA) ₁₈	Y	gggtcagtactgaggatca	ctcttccaaaggccacgtt	58	2.0
MSM1378	BV678413	(GA) ₂₂	Y	gttttagcattcggaaaca	tgatccaggccctaaca	62	2.0
MSM1379	BV678414	(GAA) ₁₀	Y	ggaataaccaaaaacgc	cccgagggttacaaattatca	62	2.0
MSM1380	BV678415	(CCT) ₄₆	Y	gcatgcacgttgc	tccttcagccgcgagat	54	2.0
MSM1381	BV678416	(CCT) ₁₃	Y	acagttatcaggctctg	acggggactacaatgt	62	2.0
MSM1382	BV678417	(CTT) ₆ (CT) ₇	N	ccagttcacccctgttacata	acttttgtatcccttggcttac	62	2.0
MSM1383	BV678418	(GAA) ₂₅	Y	gtatttcaggcagacgcgt	aaagaaccagggttccgcact	62	2.0
MSM1384	BV678419	(CTT) ₁₅	Y	aaaggcaggctgtatag	taggtggcggtatgt	62	1.5
MSM1385	BV678420	(GAA) ₅₆	N	taaacggacccatgttggac	tgcgtgcgttgcacatgttat	62	1.5
MSM1386	BV678421	(GAA) ₁₀	Y	gattttgccttcgttgcata	acccctcggttgcacatgtt	62	1.5
MSM1387	BV678422	(CTT) ₉	Y	gtcgttgcgttgcataatgc	acacgtatgtccatgtt	62	1.5
MSM1388	BV678423	(AAG) ₂₇	Y	gatttgcaggagggttgcatt	gctgcacacatgttgcgtt	62	1.5
MSM1389	BV678424	(AAG) ₁₂	Y	ggaacttgcgttgcataat	tgcgtgcgttgcacatgt	54	2.0
MSM1390	BV678425	(TA) ₁₁	Y	agtcttgcgttgcataat	tggcctgcgttgcacatgt	58	2.0
MSM1391	BV678426	(GA) ₁₄	Y	cacttcgttgcgttgcata	tgaatgttgcgttgcacatgt	58	2.0
MSM1392	BV678427	(GT) ₁₈	Y	aatagacccatgttgcata	aacagataaaatgtccgttcc	62	2.0
MSM1393	BV678428	(GA) ₃₁	Y	gaggagaagggttgcataat	tttgcgttgcgttgcacatgt	58	2.0
MSM1394	BV678429	(GAA) ₁₂	N	cagtgttgcgttgcataat	tcccttcgttgcataat	58	2.0
MSM1395	BV678430	(GAA) ₁₃	Y	aggttcaaaatgttgcataat	taccacagaaaatgtccgtt	62	2.0

Appendix. (Continued)

Locus	GenBank #	Repeat	Imperfect?	f Primer sequence	r Primer sequence	T _A	MgCl ₂
MSM1396	BV678431	(GA) ₁₄	Y	cctctctgacacatgtAACCC	cttcggccctgtatc	62	2.0
MSM1397	BV678432	(GA) ₃₅	Y	aaatactcccaggaccTG	agcggtgataacggtaacg	62	2.0
MSM1398	BV678433	(GAA) ₁₂	Y	gcgtcgtaaccgtatcac	tgttagcaaaaccgcagatcc	62	2.0
MSM1399	BV678434	(CA) ₉	N	ccctaggggggaaattttt	tgctcatggcgctgttat	62	2.0
MSM1400	BV678435	(GGA) ₉	Y	aaaaggggacttcacgtc	gggtcgctatcgattt	52	2.5
MSM1401	BV678436	(TA) ₁₅	Y	aactccaggaaacactgt	gccaagcttaacctgaagt	52	2.5
MSM1402	BV678437	(CTT) ₁₂	N	cgcagctagtaacgagtgt	ggtgtcaaggaaaaagg	62	2.0
MSM1405	BV678438	(GA) ₁₆	Y	cagaagagggaagtgtactgata	tccatcaatgcctacttc	62	2.0
MSM1406	BV678439	(GAA) ₁₆	Y	aggcagcagataaggc	cagcatgtcg	62	2.0
MSM1407	BV678440	(GA) ₂₀	Y	tgttgtggaaagcgtacgaga	tcagcgtggaaatgc	62	2.0
MSM1408	BV678441	(CCT) ₁₀	Y	aactgtgcattttgtac	acaggccatcaactatc	62	2.0
MSM1409	BV678442	(CTT) ₁₀	Y	caacctaaccgtaaactgt	tcacctgtgtttgtac	62	2.0
MSM1410	BV678443	(CCT) ₁₉	Y	gtcgcttgacagcacattac	gtgtgaacggaaaacgg	62	2.0
MSM1411	BV678444	(CTT) ₁₈	Y	tttaccggcgatccata	caccaccatcgact	62	2.0
MSM1412	BV678445	(GAA) ₁₁	Y	agggttaagacactgtatc	ggaagatgtaaagccgt	52	2.5
MSM1413	BV678446	(CA) ₁₂	Y	ccaaaactgtgaaaccac	ttggccatcaatcacc	58	2.0
MSM1414	BV678447	(GAA) ₁₈	Y	cagtgcgtgcgtttagtg	agttttcacaatggcgac	54	2.0
MSM1415	BV678448	(GAA) ₁₇	Y	atcggtgtgggtcata	gaaggcaccatgagcgt	54	2.0
MSM1416	BV678449	(GAA) ₁₆ (GGA) ₁₃	Y	gacgtttaagaatgcaactgc	ccccctcaacatcgact	54	2.0
MSM1417	BV678450	(GAAA) ₁₁	Y	ctgggttttgttactgtc	geccatttcattcgat	62	2.0
MSM1419	BV678451	(CTCTT) ₈	Y	ctcccttccttcaaaatgt	tcatacatgacactcgat	62	2.0
MSM1420	BV678452	(GAA) ₁₇	Y	ctgttagcggagaaggag	aaaggccatgttag	62	2.0
MSM1421	BV678453	(GA) ₂₅	Y	tctgttgttttgttacttac	gcctctgtccaaatcta	62	2.0
MSM1422	BV678454	(CTT) ₈	Y	tcacgcggacttaatgt	tgcagttaggtgg	62	2.5
MSM1423	BV678455	(GGA) ₁₀	Y	ggccaaagaaggcaaaatgt	caggaggcacaggcg	62	2.0
MSM1424	BV678456	(AAG) ₁₃	Y	tagtcagccaaggagacgag	ctccgttctcaegcat	62	2.0
MSM1425	BV678457	(CA) ₁₄	Y	ctgataaaatgtacgtcaacacc	tcttgtcccttcaact	62	2.0
MSM1426	BV678458	(GA) ₂₅	Y	agetttccccaacatgt	aaaaacagcaccact	62	2.0
MSM1427	BV678459	(GGT) ₈ (TCT) ₁₄	Y	cttacctgttgttac	cagaaggaggcgata	62	2.0
MSM1428	BV678460	(GAA) ₁₃	Y	gagcgtttagaaaggccatgt	ttgtactaagtcatcg	62	2.0
MSM1429	BV678461	(GAA) ₄₀	Y	ctacaatctttgtggac	gcagtgaaatggactt	62	2.0
MSM1430	BV678462	(CA) ₁₈	Y	catgtatgtacgttgcata	cttcggcgatccatgt	62	2.0
MSM1431	BV678463	(TA) ₁₂	Y	cagacgtctgtacgtactt	tgttcagcttacccgtat	62	2.0
MSM1432	BV678464	(GA) ₂₁	Y	agaagagctgttgcaggtaaa	tcagtgaaatgttgc	62	1.5
MSM1433	BV678465	(GA) ₁₆	Y	agtcctccacttcactgcattc	tcttcgcacttctgttgc	62	2.0
MSM1434	BV678466	(GGAA) ₁₄	Y	ttcttacaggagacgggtt	tgttgttgtgtcgatgt	62	2.0
MSM1435	BV678467	(GA) ₁₇	Y	cagatggagaacgcataaa	acgtctgtacacgg	62	2.0
MSM1436	BV678468	(CA) ₁₉	Y	acgttacatgtatcggtgt	tcatcttcctctcttag	62	2.0
MSM1437	BV678469	(CTT) ₈	Y	tgcacatgtcgctcta	gtgaagggtcggttgc	62	2.0
MSM1438	BV678470	(AAG) ₁₂	Y	agccaaaggaaaggac	tgaggcuaacgcgac	62	1.5
MSM1439	BV678471	(CAT) ₁₀	Y	aaccgtttaacgcac	tgcgggtgacgttat	62	2.0
MSM1440	BV678472	(GAT) ₂₂	Y	tgcactccctactttact	ctcgcttgactccat	62	2.0
MSM1441	BV678473	(TGA) ₉	Y	aactgtgttcgttgcgt	ctctggcttcatcgat	54	1.5
MSM1442	BV678474	(GGAT) ₈	Y	gagaatgttgcagggttgc	tttcttcgtccgttgc	62	2.0
MSM1443	BV678475	(TA) ₈ (TG) ₁₃	N	ccagatgttgcagggttgc	agagggaaatgttgc	62	2.0
MSM1444	BV678476	(GA) ₁₂	Y	gtatgttgttgcacat	tatctggcgat	62	2.0
MSM1445	BV678477	(GAT) ₉	N	gagagatgttgcagggttgc	ctgcgcacatgttgc	58	2.0
MSM1446	BV678478	(GAT) ₁₂	Y	cagatcatgttgcgt	aactttgcgttgc	54	1.5
MSM1447	BV678479	(GT) ₁₄	N	gtacccgtatcatct	tggctgttgcgt	58	2.0
MSM1448	BV678480	(GTT) ₁₆ (GAT) ₁₄	Y	cttattttgccttgc	gtgttctgttgc	62	1.5
MSM1449	BV678481	(ATG) ₁₂	Y	attttgttgcaggatgt	tgtatgtccaccaat	62	1.5
MSM1450	BV678482	(GAT) ₁₃	Y	agacttgcgttgcgt	aaccctactcgac	58	2.0

Appendix. (Continued)

Locus	GenBank #	Repeat	Imperfect?	f Primer sequence	r Primer sequence	T _A	MgCl ₂
MSM1451	BV678483	(GAT) ₈ (GT) ₂₁	Y	gattagccatgtggcttag	ccttccttacgtggtg	58	2.0
MSM1453	BV678484	(GAT) ₁₂	Y	gctttctgtgccttatctc	geaaaggacggcaatttag	58	2.0
MSM1454	BV678485	(GAT) ₇	N	tccggacatttcatagttcag	cacaagtcctcttcagtcgg	62	1.5
MSM1455	BV678486	(GAT) ₈	N	gaccgccttcaactatattgac	aatggcttcgttgcataatgtgac	62	1.5
MSM1456	BV678487	(CAT) ₉	Y	cttctgttcgttgcataatgtgac	aaaggccacatggagatcaa	62	1.5
MSM1457	BV678488	(GAT) ₂₄	Y	cagagtggtaaaaaggcgataa	cctctgaacacttaatgcgagcg	62	1.5
MSM1458	BV678489	(GAT) ₂₀	Y	atgtgtcgagcagactact	ccgacageagaacaactcaa	62	1.5
MSM1459	BV678490	(GGA) ₃₁	Y	tacgagacagacggaaacc	aacaccacccatcgcatct	54	1.5
MSM1461	BV678491	(CAT) ₁₃	Y	caatttagaagcggacaa	aacattttcccgacaccc	62	1.5
MSM1462	BV678492	(CAT) ₁₁ N ₃₂ (CT) ₁₄	Y	actgagagaggctgtatcta	accaccatgagaagacacctt	62	1.5
MSM1463	BV678493	(CAT) ₁₉	Y	aaacgtgaagggtgtactga	taggagccctgggttgtgt	62	1.5
MSM1550	BV678572	(ATGT) ₁₃	N	ctacagcttctctgtgtcaatca	gttccgttgcataag	62	1.5
MSM1551	BV678666	(CA) ₂₆	Y	ctacagcttctctgtgtcaatca	gttccgttgcataag	62	1.5
MSM1553	BV678573	(GT) ₂₁	Y	agcagattgggggtgtgtt	acgccacaggaaacgcct	62	1.5
MSM1554	BV678574	(TAGA) ₄₁	Y	aagatgaactggggacgtac	gtctactggatgttg	62	2.0
MSM1555	BV678575	(TATC) ₁₆	N	cctgtttacctgtgtccac	agtgaagttgcgttgc	62	2.0
MSM1556	BV678576	(AGAT) ₂₆	N	taccagaagaacaccctagac	tatgtctgtactgcgttgc	62	2.0
MSM1557	BV678577	(AGAT) ₁₁	N	gtggatcgttgagcgtatgtat	tgcactgttactgtatccgt	62	2.0
MSM1558	BV678578	(TAGA) ₂₂	N	gggagttctttgttcaagg	tttctcgatcacccgcact	62	2.0
MSM1559	BV678579	(AGAT) ₂₇	N	agctgacccctgtgtatct	agaagcgagcgatgt	62	2.0
MSM1560	BV678580	(AGAT) ₁₉	N	ttagaggcttaatgttgcac	cacagacccaaactgtatgt	62	2.0
MSM1561	BV678581	(ATCT) ₃₀	Y	gagggtttgtttagtgcctg	gettaacagaaaaactgcgtc	62	2.0
MSM1562	BV678582	(AGAT) ₁₉	Y	ggcggatataaataaccaag	tgtacctgtgttgtgt	62	2.0
MSM1563	BV678583	(TATC) ₆	N	aactataccacccgtacgc	gtgtcacctttgcataatg	62	2.0
MSM1464	BV678494	(CA) ₁₂	Y	attccataatctcgctgc	ccaccacggaaatgtt	58	2.0
MSM1465	BV678495	(GAT) ₂₁	Y	tgataacagtgtgggtgtcaat	tttccagcttcgtgtccag	62	1.5
MSM1466	BV678496	(CA) ₁₅	Y	atgagctgttgcgttgcgtt	ccctgggtttccctgtt	62	1.5
MSM1467	BV678497	(CAT) ₁₂	Y	gtttccctcacgtctat	ctcacatccatccgtgt	62	1.5
MSM1468	BV678498	(GAT) ₁₃	Y	gtcattaatggccacategg	gecgacacagcgttgcgt	62	1.5
MSM1469	BV678499	(CAT) ₁₉	Y	caatgaagtaagaggccgtt	ggagccaatggaaaacggagg	62	1.5
MSM1470	BV678500	(GAT) ₁₈	Y	agagactgttgcgttgcgtt	gtgaactgttgcgttgcgtt	62	1.5
MSM1471	BV678501	(GAT) ₁₄	Y	gccacgttattagaccc	acaggcggttgcgttgcgtt	62	1.5
MSM1474	BV678502	(CAT) ₁₄	Y	aagttagttcccggttgcgtt	ctgggacaccaatttaccgt	62	2.0
MSM1475	BV678503	(GAT) ₁₃	Y	agtttccacatagatgtcc	gtagggccatgttgcgttgcgtt	62	2.0
MSM1476	BV678504	(TG) ₁₄	N	cttcatcactgtgcctca	ctcagtccttcgcataacca	62	2.0
MSM1477	BV678505	(CAT) ₁₄	Y	agtcgttgcgttgcgttgcgtt	aggaggttgcgttgcgttgcgtt	62	2.0
MSM1478	BV678506	(CAT) ₁₆	Y	tctaaggaggaagacatt	taaagggttgcgttgcgttgcgtt	62	2.0
MSM1479	BV678507	(GAT) ₁₄	Y	cagattgcgggtgtcagg	acatcacacccgggtgtca	62	2.0
MSM1480	BV678508	(CAT) ₁₀	Y	ccacacattcataggcggtt	tgagtccagggttgcgttgcgtt	62	1.5
MSM1481	BV678509	(GAT) ₁₅	Y	gagtttctggctgcgttgcgtt	aggaagacatccagggttgcgtt	62	1.5
MSM1482	BV678510	(CAT) ₁₂	Y	agcccttgcgttgcgttgcgtt	cateactcttgcgttgcgtt	62	1.5
MSM1483	BV678511	(GT) ₂₈	Y	cgtctgttgcgttgcgtt	catgtctctgttgcgttgcgtt	62	1.5
MSM1484	BV678512	(GAT) ₁₁	Y	gcgcgttgcgttgcgttgcgtt	aatgttgcgttgcgttgcgtt	62	1.5
MSM1485	BV678513	(CAT) ₁₄	N	caccagggttccacagaccatac	ctgcaaaacaaacttcggatgt	62	1.5
MSM1486	BV678514	(GAT) ₁₁	Y	acaatgcgttgcgttgcgtt	ctgttgcgttgcgttgcgtt	62	2.0
MSM1487	BV678515	(GAT) ₁₀	Y	gagtcgttgcgttgcgttgcgtt	gttcacacaaacgttgcgttgcgtt	62	2.0
MSM1488	BV678516	(GAT) ₁₄	Y	gttcgttgcgttgcgttgcgtt	agcgcttgcgttgcgttgcgtt	62	2.0
MSM1489	BV678517	(GAT) ₁₂	Y	gaaaagagggtggggactaag	tgtttccctcggttgcgttgcgtt	62	2.0
MSM1490	BV678518	(CA) ₂₇	Y	gtctgttgcgttgcgttgcgtt	ctgttgcgttgcgttgcgtt	62	2.0
MSM1491	BV678519	(TGA) ₉	N	gcatgcgttgcgttgcgttgcgtt	ttagggccatgttgcgttgcgtt	58	2.0
MSM1492	BV678520	(GAT) ₁₃	Y	agtgttttacccggaaatgttgcgtt	agaggccctgttgcgttgcgtt	62	1.5
MSM1493	BV678521	(GAT) ₁₄	Y	caatatcagggttgcgttgcgtt	gcattaaatgttgcgttgcgtt	62	1.5

Appendix. (Continued)

Locus	GenBank #	Repeat	Imperfect?	f Primer sequence	r Primer sequence	T _A	MgCl ₂
MSM1494	BV678522	(TCA) ₉	Y	aaactgaggcggtttaag	gccccatcgcatct	62	1.5
MSM1495	BV678523	(GAAA) ₁₀	N	aacccaagacttagggaggc	ccatgacttactccacgcata	62	1.5
MSM1496	BV678524	(GAT) ₁₉	Y	ggccacgttgtatgtatgtt	cagatggttgtgcggagttt	62	2.0
MSM1497	BV678525	(TCA) ₁₄	Y	gccaggtaacacacatcgtg	ggggatatacggtcaataga	62	2.0
MSM1498	BV678526	(GAT) ₂₂	Y	agattggccataatgag	tctgggtgtcgaggat	62	2.0
MSM1499	BV678527	(GAT) ₂₃	Y	agactctgttgtgaaccattac	atatagttgccttcgtgtt	62	2.0
MSM1500	BV678528	(GAT) ₁₇	N	gtcaaatgtctcaaactggca	cctgaggggactttatgeagtc	62	1.5
MSM1501	BV678529	(CAT) ₁₁	N	gtcagaggaaataatcacggc	agttcagttcgagagtaatgcacg	62	2.0
MSM1502	BV678530	(GAT) ₁₁	Y	accatcacgacgac	tgtgaccgcacatcggt	54	1.5
MSM1503	BV678531	(AT) ₂₆	Y	caacagagctgaacaaatgat	aggaggaggcaccatcactata	62	1.5
MSM1504	BV678532	(GTAT) ₁₉	Y	gcagacagtgttgtggat	cctgcagggtgtgtgtcaaa	52	2.0
MSM1505	BV678533	(GTAT) ₁₅	Y	ggggaaaggctaataatggac	catgcacacaaaatggcacat	62	1.5
MSM1506	BV678534	(GTAT) ₁₀	Y	cagttcccgctgtttca	ccctgcccataaaccat	62	1.5
MSM1507	BV678535	(GTAT) ₁₁	Y	cgtactgggtcaggagatata	atacccttgactccttgcgtat	62	1.5
MSM1508	BV678536	(CT) ₁₄ (GT) ₂₈	Y	ggaataactgcccgaacta	cagtaccccaaaggcett	62	2.0
MSM1509	BV678537	(CAAA) ₇	Y	cagacaaacccctactaac	cagtagtctgggtcaaca	62	2.0
MSM1510	BV678538	(CA) ₁₅	Y	gaacaacagatgtgtgtat	acacacataccaggctgtccgat	62	2.0
MSM1511	BV678539	(GA) ₃₂ (TACA) ₆	Y	ctcagaacacgtttagcttag	gtctgtctgtgtattgtac	62	2.0
MSM1512	BV678540	(GT) ₁₃	N	tactgagctgcctaggcatgt	tatccacgcattccacaaccac	62	1.5
MSM1513	BV678541	(GT) ₉	N	tatgtgactaagggtactgt	ggtttctcaacaatacgacca	62	2.0
MSM1514	BV678542	(GT) ₃₀	Y	gcagtaggttactttcgat	ggctgtattccatttaggetc	62	1.5
MSM1515	BV678543	(CATA) ₉	N	gtgtgtacgtctcttaagt	tcctgtcccttatttacca	62	1.5
MSM1516	BV678544	(CATA) ₈	N	gttgggatttcgtttagt	tacttgcagtgtgtaccg	62	1.5
MSM1518	BV678545	(CATA) ₈	Y	ggtttttagcagaagtcata	gggttaaggaaagttgggtc	62	1.5
MSM1519	BV678546	(ACAT) ₁₅	Y	agaaccaccaggtaaacta	tgtgagaaccaggactta	62	1.5
MSM1520	BV678547	(CA) ₃₁	N	tctgcgttccctactgt	ttaacgttcgggttc	62	2.0
MSM1521	BV678548	(ATAC) ₁₃	Y	tctcttaggtctagca	atgttttttttttttttttttt	58	2.0
MSM1522	BV678549	(GT) ₁₈	Y	actgtgtacaactccagatc	atctccctccatctcaacctg	62	2.0
MSM1524	BV678550	(TACA) ₁₃	N	agcaccttcatgtgtacca	cegaacgcaaccgcagtaatgt	62	2.0
MSM1525	BV678551	(TACA) ₁₂	Y	ttcaaaacatggacacatcat	agaggatttgcacccgtttag	62	2.0
MSM1526	BV678552	(GT) ₂₆	N	gactctgttgcatttagt	ggctgtattccatttaggc	58	2.0
MSM1527	BV678553	(GTAT) ₁₀ (GT) ₁₇	Y	ccgctcagaccaaggtaggtt	ccatcatgttgcacgttcca	58	2.0
MSM1528	BV678554	(TACA) ₁₁	Y	ccccagetaatttagta	tgccaagggttagattaga	62	2.0
MSM1529	BV678555	(CA) ₂₂	Y	ccgttcttaccaatggat	tgcgtgttatgcgttaggtt	62	2.0
MSM1530	BV678556	(TACA) ₈	Y	gatgggtacagaaaacgttgc	tggcgttcccttcttactatg	62	2.0
MSM1531	BV678557	(TACA) ₁₂	Y	gtagggaaacacccatcgat	gtcaactgcacctccaggcatt	62	2.0
MSM1533	BV678558	(GA) ₁₄	Y	agctggagaaacggcact	ttcagcatctcgccgggtga	62	2.0
MSM1534	BV678559	(CATA) ₁₅	Y	ccattttggccatagtata	ggggaccaccaaggaaatct	62	2.0
MSM1535	BV678560	(GT) ₁₁₁	Y	gctaaggccccactaactc	tgttgaaagaacgttcggtca	62	1.5
MSM1536	BV678561	(GT) ₂₉	N	ccatatgagcaggtaaagt	gaaacacaaaacacgcacatct	62	2.0
MSM1538	BV678562	(GT) ₆₉	Y	acacgagctccatcacctt	cattgaagagacagcgaggea	54	1.5
MSM1541	BV678563	(GT) ₁₂	Y	ggagggttatccagtcgtt	agtactgtgtgtccacaaca	62	2.0
MSM1542	BV678564	(CA) ₂₂	Y	ctcaggacttcgcagggtca	gatgggtgtttcggtttatgc	62	2.0
MSM1543	BV678565	(TACA) ₁₃	Y	tactcgagggtttaggtat	gtgtgtgagcgttaggtt	62	1.5
MSM1544	BV678566	(CA) ₁₄	Y	ttaacgttactcacacgcac	cacgtgtgtactgcagttgc	62	2.0
MSM1545	BV678567	(TACA) ₇	N	ctccgactgtaaagtatt	gtgcctggatagcgtcat	62	2.0
MSM1546	BV678568	(GT) ₂₅	Y	tgtgtgtatactgcacact	gtctgaaacccttgcacat	52	2.0
MSM1547	BV678569	(TATG) ₁₄	N	atgcacgttacccatgtt	ccctctgtgtgtgtacata	58	2.0
MSM1548	BV678570	(TACA) ₃₃	Y	cagcacacgtttatactgga	ttgggactgggtttcggttag	62	2.0
MSM1549	BV678571	(GT) ₂₀	N	atcccagcagttaaaccgc	agecagcagaaaaccacag	62	1.5
MSM1564	BV678584	(TATC) ₁₉	N	agagacacgcacaagagcaa	agettttcgttccgttttc	62	2.0
MSM1565	BV678585	(TAGA) ₂₀	Y	cggccaaatcgtaacaattac	ctggctgtatgtacaccaa	62	2.0

Appendix. (Continued)

Locus	GenBank #	Repeat	Imperfect?	f Primer sequence	r Primer sequence	T _A	MgCl ₂
MSM1566	BV678586	(TAGA) ₂₉	Y	ctcttagtggccgtactaact	catggttgggtgatacat	62	2.0
MSM1567	BV678587	(TAGA) ₂₀	Y	tagagtggaggccaaattgtta	acactagccccatgcgttta	62	2.0
MSM1568	BV678588	(CTAT) ₁₇	N	tctgtaatgtctgtctacac	ggttcacccgcacataagtc	52	2.5
MSM1569	BV678589	(ATAG) ₄₉	Y	aagtaaacagccgacta	ttggctggaagtacctt	62	2.0
MSM1570	BV678590	(GGA) ₇	N	tggcgctctctgtactgta	aaggttgaggcatgtgt	62	2.0
MSM1571	BV678591	(TAGA) ₂₆	Y	actcgactacaacatccacc	tgaagccccaaacaactgtc	62	2.0
MSM1572	BV678592	(ATAG) ₁₄	Y	cctctagttatccctcgttgc	tacgatgagtctccgatcgttc	58	2.0
MSM1573	BV678593	(TAGA) ₃₃	Y	ctcgaagggtgtcttaga	ggggtaaacagggtcat	62	2.0
MSM1575	BV678594	(TAGA) ₁₄	Y	gtcatggaaaacagagaaggctac	cgccaaagactgttgcattatgc	52	2.5
MSM1576	BV678595	(AGAT) ₂₅	Y	atcgtagggatactcaacgga	aaatgggagaggcaggtaaac	52	2.5
MSM1577	BV678596	(CTAT) ₁₈	N	gaaagaggcatataatacagca	caaaacaagagagcgcggctaa	52	2.5
MSM1578	BV678597	(AGAT) ₁₂	N	ggccaagggttgcaggtagaca	gttagcctattgcggccat	62	2.0
MSM1579	BV678598	(ATCT) ₁₁	N	atacagtgtcacccgtactat	ggacagtatccctgcactatg	62	2.0
MSM1582	BV678599	(CTAT) ₁₆	Y	atgtttgtatgtacttgc	aagtggatctgcgtttgc	62	2.0
MSM1583	BV678600	(GATA) ₁₀	N	tgaagcgtgcgcaactac	gtgggttgcgtcgcgc	62	2.0
MSM1584	BV678601	(ATCT) ₁₉	N	ctctaaggctaatgggttac	ctgttctgcgttttagttgga	62	2.0
MSM1585	BV678602	(GATA) ₁₇	Y	gtccagcaactgatacagat	agtaatggcgttgcgttgc	62	2.0
MSM1586	BV678603	(CTAT) ₂₈	Y	gagggccctacttagaacta	cagccagaacacggcttat	52	2.5
MSM1587	BV678604	(ATCT) ₁₉	N	gaggggtcaagacatttaaccat	tgtgtcgatgttgcgttgc	52	2.5
MSM1588	BV678605	(ATCT) ₂₂	N	agcgttaagtgtatccatga	ggtgtggggactatgaat	52	2.5
MSM1589	BV678606	(TAGA) ₂₂	N	tgaataccttcctgtacgc	catccattgcacggttac	52	2.5
MSM1590	BV678607	(GATA) ₂₃ (GA) ₂₇	Y	gagaggcagataagaacacggat	agcagcactgcgcgttgatcat	62	2.0
MSM1591	BV678608	(TAGA) ₂₈	N	gatggatggcttcctaccta	agccacacgattatgaccacc	62	2.0
MSM1592	BV678609	(TAGA) ₃₃	N	cggcaactggataaagttaac	tacaattttccctcgggatg	62	2.0
MSM1593	BV678610	(ATAG) ₁₅	N	tggctgacttcaactgtac	aaacttatcacccgggtgt	62	2.0
MSM1595	BV678611	(ATCT) ₁₇	Y	caagttcttcagactactg	gaagttggctgttaatggtc	58	2.0
MSM1597	BV678612	(TCTA) ₉	N	gctgtatgcgcggccattt	ctcttcacagccggcggatg	62	2.0
MSM1598	BV678613	(AGAT) ₂₀	N	gacaatccctgtatgaac	ctcagegtctgttaccgt	52	2.5
MSM1599	BV678614	(GA) ₂₇	Y	ccgtccctaatgttagt	agggcagaaacgggtgt	52	2.5
MSM1600	BV678615	(CA) ₂₆	Y	aaaatacacaacctgacgcac	tacagctaaaaggccacggtg	52	2.5
MSM1602	BV678616	(CTAT) ₂₃	N	ggaaatgtctaaacttggatag	tggattactggcagatgttga	52	2.5
MSM1603	BV678617	(CTAT) ₁₉	N	gagaaggcagtgtactat	caatacagcccttgtgtc	52	2.5
MSM1604	BV678618	(ATCT) ₃₂	N	attagctgtggataccgtgtt	acagggtcgactgttggaggta	62	2.0
MSM1606	BV678619	(ATCT) ₁₄	Y	gacacccaaacttgcactgac	catttgcctactacgcctgt	62	2.0
MSM1607	BV678620	(CTAT) ₂₁	Y	gacacccaaacttgcactgttc	gccctaacgcctctgttaatttga	62	2.0
MSM1608	BV678621	(ATCT) ₂₀	N	gatccctgtggcggttatgt	gtcttttgcgtttaaccc	52	2.5
MSM1609	BV678622	(TAGA) ₁₉	Y	ttatgeaaacgcctgtactgac	gtgttcatgattccgtgttgc	52	2.5
MSM1610	BV678623	(ATAG) ₁₁	Y	cttcgtcggtatgttag	acagacacgcctacaac	52	2.5
MSM1612	BV678624	(ATAG) ₉	N	atcgatacccttaccc	ctcgctacgtgtctgtcaag	52	2.5
MSM1613	BV678625	(AGAT) ₂₄	Y	tttgcctagggtcggttatt	aaggcaggaggcgcacaaact	52	2.5
MSM1616	BV678626	(AGAT) ₃₃	Y	atccaggaaagacgtacata	tgacgccttgcggaaataact	62	2.0
MSM1617	BV678627	(ATCT) ₂₁	N	agagtggggaaagacgtgtt	gctgaactctgttgcacggaa	62	2.0
MSM1618	BV678628	(AGAT) ₁₈	Y	cagacctccacccatct	gtcagcccacaataatgc	62	2.0
MSM1619	BV678629	(GT) ₂₄	Y	attgtggctgtactgacac	ttttccaccgcggcagat	62	2.0
MSM1620	BV678630	(ATCT) ₁₀	N	cagaaaacactccgacac	gctgcgtacgggatcatt	62	2.0
MSM1622	BV678631	(AGAT) ₂₃	Y	agttttacgggttcaacatcg	ggcccaattatgttgcgtatca	62	2.0
MSM1624	BV678632	(TAGA) ₁₅	N	ctcgagggtgtgttgc	gtgggggttaaagacgggttgc	62	2.0
MSM1625	BV678633	(ATCT) ₂₀	N	aagcttccatatagtgcaccc	tgtccgagttgcgtatctc	62	2.0
MSM1626	BV678634	(TAGA) ₃₄	N	cgcactacgtttcggttaccata	cagaagccaggcgcacgtcatac	62	2.0
MSM1627	BV678635	(TAGA) ₂₈	Y	ttattgtggcagggttgc	aaacaaggcatccggaaac	62	2.0
MSM1628	BV678636	(TAGA) ₁₆	N	aatcccacatggatgttgc	ccagccaataaaacgtccc	62	2.0

Appendix. (Continued)

Locus	GenBank #	Repeat	Imperfect?	f Primer sequence	r Primer sequence	T _A	MgCl ₂
MSM1629	BV678637	(ATCT) ₁₁	Y	ggccactatccaactcta	acacccatcgatcccgatca	62	2.0
MSM1630	BV678638	(GATA) ₂₅	Y	actgtcatggaggcaataatg	cacagagacaacaggcaaga	62	2.0
MSM1632	BV678639	(GTT) ₁₁	Y	tgtctgcctgtatcaa	ccaaaggggaaattcaca	62	2.0
MSM1633	BV678640	(GTAT) ₃₂	Y	agtctgtcgataactgct	ttgaagaactccattgc	62	2.0
MSM1634	BV678641	(CTAT) ₁₂	N	gagtgtaatgtctgtctacaact	tgatttctaacaacagccaacgt	62	2.0
MSM1636	BV678642	(GATA) ₂₆	Y	caacatcctgtatgtt	tcccaaggctctgagtg	62	2.0
MSM1637	BV678643	(CA) ₁₄	Y	ctatggatcatatggcc	tggaaegegctaatgtt	62	2.0
MSM1638	BV678644	(ATAG) ₂₈	N	acatgtcacacacgttatatgc	cgttccatccatctttacat	62	2.0
MSM1639	BV678645	(GATA) ₁₅ (TAGA) ₁₇	Y	gaagaaggctgttaagatg	tgctccatccagaataactga	62	2.0
MSM1640	BV678646	(CTAT) ₂₄	Y	cttgaatttcctcgggata	caaaggcactgtccat	52	2.5
MSM1641	BV678647	(ATAG) ₁₈	N	acctgttaggtgtgttagaag	gtatgttcagggtcggtct	62	1.5
MSM1642	BV678648	(GT) ₂₂	Y	gtgtgaggcttgtcctaaat	tgtccgcctatcctgttaca	62	2.0
MSM1643	BV678649	(CTAT) ₁₁	Y	ctccctggggatcaataa	atcagtgcgtatcggtc	52	2.5
MSM1644	BV678650	(GT) ₁₂	Y	tcaacaaggccatcttagttc	caccaccacaaagtacatca	62	2.0
MSM1645	BV678651	(CTAT) ₁₆	N	caatgcaccactttatac	ggaacacagccatcattag	62	2.0

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